

Index

A	
abelian	241
additivity	
of Conley index	145
of Euler characteristic	50
of homology	88
of intrinsic volumes	128
Alexander	
-Spanier cohomology	132
duality	118–119
algebra	239
Boolean	210
alpha complex	42
ambient isotopy	163
ambiguity sheaf	196
antipodal map	11
arbitrage	115
Arnol'd conjecture	147
asymptotic linking number	127
atlas	10
attractor	146
Lorenz	165
B	
bandlimited	195
barcode	104–106, 202
base space	171
basepoint	158
basis	238
Betti numbers, β_k	65
Bézier curve	200
Boolean algebra	210
Borel-Moore homology	132
Borsuk-Ulam theorem	97–98
bottleneck distance	234
boundary	
cycle	63
map	62
of manifold	22
of set	239
braid	16
closure of	164
group	164
index	164
Brouwer theorem	80
bundle	
cotangent	112
fiber	171
jet	24
tangent	14
trivial	171
vector	171
butterfly network	188
C	
\check{C}_ϵ	30
\mathcal{C}^n	16
cap product, \frown	132
capacity	114, 186, 233
categorification	226–229
category	208
equivalent/isomorphic	219
geometric	152
index	220
LS	151
model	175
opposite	213
sectional	173
small	234
unimodal	153
Cauchy-Riemann equations	192
Čech	
complex	30
homology	70

- sheaf cohomology 190
- cellular
 - approximation theorem 109
 - complex 28
 - homology 64, 90
 - sheaf 180–183, 224
 - sheaf cohomology 184
- CF 50
- chain
 - complex 62, 68
 - homotopy 84
 - map 74, 84
- characteristic class 177
- chart 10
- circular coordinates 131
- closed set 238
- closure 239
- clustering 215
- cochain complex 113
- cocomplete 224
- cocone 223
- cocycle 113
- codensity 106
- coding map 189
- coface 113
- cofibration 175
- cohomology
 - Alexander-Spanier 132
 - local 182
 - of cellular sheaf 184
 - of cochain complex 113
 - of topological sheaf 192
 - de Rham 124
 - ring 125
 - with compact supports 118, 124
- colimit 223–224
- coloring 96
- compact 239
- complete 224
- complex
 - alpha 42
 - Čech 30
 - chain 62, 68
 - cochain 113
 - CW 28
 - double 109
 - Dowker 73
 - flag 30
 - independence 26
 - input/output 36
 - link 33
 - Morse 138
 - nerve 31
 - of sheaves 198
 - simplicial 26
 - singular 69
 - state 39
 - strategy 34
 - Vietoris-Rips 28
 - witness 29
- Condorcet paradox 117
- cone 221
- configuration space
 - discretized 37
 - of linkage 12
 - of points 16
- Conley index 143–146
- connecting
 - homomorphism 87, 218
 - orbit 138
- conormal cycle 128
- constant sheaf 181, 192
- constructible
 - function 50
 - sheaf 197
- continuation 144
- continuous 239
- functor 224
- contractible
 - loop 158
 - space 4
- contravariant 213
- control point 200
- convolution 54
- coordination space 41
- coproduct 12, 223
- coset 240
- cosheaf
 - cellular 198
 - homology 199
 - homology fiber 200
- costalk 198
- cotangent space, bundle 112
- covariant 213
- cover
 - acyclic 70, 119
 - by charts 10
 - classification of 162
 - convex 119
 - equivalence of 161

- of a space 160
- open 70
- sensor 92–94
- universal 161
- critical
 - cell 149
 - point 136
- cup
 - length 152
 - product, \smile 125
- curl 122
- current 126
- cut, cut value 114
- CW complex 28
- cycle 63
 - normal, conormal 128
- D
 - δ 87
 - \mathcal{D}^n 37
 - ∂ 62, 67
 - d 113, 122
 - $d\chi$ 50
 - $[d\chi], [d\chi]$ 140
 - deategorification 226–229
 - definable
 - Euler integration 140
 - functional 140
 - homeomorphism 49
 - space 49
 - deformation retraction 4
 - degeneracy map 214
 - degree
 - local 94
 - of chain homotopy 84
 - of map 78
 - dendrogram 216
 - diagram 220
 - diffeomorphism 10
 - differential forms 121
 - direct image 193
 - director field 79
 - disclination 79
 - discrete
 - exterior calculus 231
 - flow 150
 - Laplacian 130
 - Morse theory 149–151
 - vector field 149
 - discretized configuration space 37
 - disjoint union 12
 - divergence 122
 - DNA 164
 - Dold-Thom theorem 177
 - double complex 109
 - Dowker complex 73
 - dual
 - cell structure 117
 - space 112
 - duality
 - Alexander 118–119
 - Poincaré 117–118, 139
 - Verdier 132
 - E
 - Eilenberg-MacLane space 169
 - electric field 122, 172
 - epic 211
 - equalizer 212, 222
 - equilibrium
 - Nash 100
 - of vector field 14
 - price 80
 - étale space 204
 - Euclidean neighborhood retract 100
 - Euler
 - Bessel transform 141
 - Fourier transform 141
 - Morse index 142
 - angles 163
 - characteristic, χ
 - additivity of 50, 99
 - homological 99
 - of sequence 98
 - of sheaf 195
 - of tame/cellular space 44
 - class 172
 - integral 50
 - evasive 151
 - exact sequence 85
 - exchange rates 115
 - excision theorem 71
 - excursion set 59, 136
 - exit set 144
 - extension map 198
 - exterior derivative 122
 - F
 - face map 63, 214
 - fiber 51, 52, 161

- bundle 171
- homology sheaf 183
- fibred knot 172
- fibration 175
 - Hopf 171, 176
- field
 - algebraic 241
 - director 79
 - electric/magnetic 122, 172
 - navigation 17
 - random 58
 - ruler 112
 - vector 14
- 5-lemma 89
- fixed point 14, 79
 - index 47, 148
 - theorem
 - Brouwer 80
 - Kakutani 101
 - Lefschetz 100
- flag complex 30
- Floer homology 146
- flow
 - category 210
 - discrete- 150
 - information- 189
 - lines 165
 - network- 114, 186
 - of vector field 14
 - semi- 165
 - sheaf 186–188
 - value 114, 186
- fluid dynamics 123
- forcing 145
- form
 - p - 121
 - 1- 112
 - field 121
 - harmonic 129
 - symplectic 147
 - volume 129
- Fourier-Sato transform 56, 198
- Fredholm index 146
- Fubini theorem 53, 198, 229
- functor 213
- functorial 213
- functoriality 74–75, 159
- fundamental group, π_1 158
- G
 - \mathbb{G}_k^n 11
 - game of Hex 102
 - Ganea conjecture 152
 - gates 183
 - Gauss-Bonnet theorem 45, 56
 - Gaussian random field 58
 - generator
 - of group 240
 - of reconfiguration 39
 - genus
 - of knot 163
 - of surface 10
 - geometric
 - category 152
 - realization 27, 214
 - gluing axiom 191, 225
 - gradient 112, 122
 - discrete 150
 - graph 26
 - Laplacian 130
 - Grassmannian 11
 - group 240
 - braid 164
 - fundamental 158
 - homotopy, π_n 166
 - surface 159
 - groupoid 209
- H
 - H_\bullet 64
 - H^\bullet 113
 - H_c^\bullet 118
 - Hadwiger theorem 57
 - hairy ball theorem 46
 - Hardt theorem 53
 - harmonic forms 129
 - helicity 127
 - Helly theorem 119
 - Hex game, theorem 102
 - Hodge
 - star, \star 129
 - theorem 129
 - homeomorphism 4, 239
 - local 161
 - homology
 - barcode 202
 - Borel-Moore 132
 - Čech 70
 - cellular 64, 90

- class, of cycle 64
 fiber cosheaf 200
 Floer 146
 intersection 142
 local 72
 Morse 138–140
 of cosheaf 199
 persistent 104–106
 reduced 69
 relative 70–72
 simplicial 62–64
 singular 68–69
 homotopy
 group, π_n 166
 lifting 162, 175
 of chain maps 84
 of maps 4
 type theory 176
 Hopf
 fibration 171, 176
 theorem 78
 Hurewicz theorem 169
 I
 J 47
 incidence number 72
 independence complex 26, 151
 index
 braid 164
 category 220
 Conley 143–146
 Euler-Morse 142
 fixed point 47, 78, 148
 Fredholm 146
 Lefschetz 99, 101, 147
 Morse 136
 pair 142, 144, 148, 154
 triple 146
 incidence number 91
 information flow 189
 initial 212
 injectivity radius 31
 input complex 36
 integration
 Euler
 constructible 50–51, 197
 definable 140
 numerical 120
 of cochains 113
 of forms 123–125
 interior 239
 interleaving 110, 137, 219–220
 intersection homology 142
 interval indecomposable 105, 203
 intrinsic volume 56, 128
 invariant set 143
 inverse image 193
 iso 212
 isolating block 143
 J
 jet bundle 24
 Jordan curve theorem 82
 K
 K^2 10
 $K(\mathbf{G}, n)$ 169
 Kakutani theorem 101
 kernel 240
 kinematic map 76
 Kirchhoff
 current rule 66
 voltage rule 114
 Klein bottle 10
 knot 78, 163
 fibered 172
 Künneth formula 65
 L
 Λ^p 121
 Laplacian, Δ 129–130
 Lefschetz
 -Hopf theorem 148
 fixed point theorem 100
 index 99, 101, 147
 lens space 161
 lift 161
 lifting
 criterion 162
 homotopy 175
 limit 220–222
 link
 of periodic orbits 127, 165
 simplicial 33
 linkage 12
 linking
 asymptotic 127
 number, knots 78
 liquid crystals 78, 168
 LMD 142

- local
 cohomology 182
 degree 94
 homeomorphism 161
 homology 72
 Morse data 142
 orientation 72
 long exact sequence 86
 of fibration 175
 of pair 87, 186
 of triple 89
 sheaf cohomology 185
 loop 158
 Lorenz attractor 165
 Lusternik-Schnirelman
 category 151
 theorem 98
- M**
 $\mu(\cdot)$ 136
 μ_k 56
 MacPherson-Srolovitz formula 58
 magnetic field 122, 172
 manifold 10
 Riemannian 123
 stable 15
 unstable 15
 with boundary, corners 22
 map 4
 antipodal 11
 boundary 62
 chain 74, 84
 choice 170
 coboundary 113, 184
 coding 189
 definable 49
 degeneracy 214
 diffeomorphism 10
 differentiable 13
 extension 198
 face 214
 homeomorphism 4
 kinematic 76
 local homeomorphism 161
 restriction 180
 tame 49
 transfer 97
 max-flow min-cut theorem 114, 187, 232
 Maxwell's equations 122
 Mayer-Vietoris sequence 88
- microfluidics 38
 Minkowski sum 54
 model category 175
 monic 211
 monoid 233, 241
 morphism 208
 of sheaves 193
 Morse
 complex 138
 data, local 142
 homology 138–140
 index 136
 inequalities 139
 polynomial 150
 theory 136
 discrete 149–151
 stratified 141
 motion planning 17, 173
 motivic integration 60
- N**
 Nash equilibrium 100
 natural
 images 106–108
 isomorphism 218
 transformation 217
 naturality 86, 90, 218
 navigation field 17
 nerve
 lemma 31
 of category 214
 of cover 31
 network coding 188
 nonevasive 151
 normal cycle 128
 nullhomologous 65
 Nyquist-Shannon theorem 195
- O**
 O_n 19
 Ω^p 121
 Ω_p 126
 o-minimal structure 49
 object 208
 open set 238
 opposite category 213
 orientation
 local 72
 of cell 67, 91
 of manifold 24

- of object 13, 76, 163
- of simplex 66
- presheaf 191
- sheaf 183, 233
- output complex 36

- P
- \mathbb{P}^n 11
- path space 173
- periodic orbit 15
 - discrete 150
- persistence
 - complex 106
 - level-set- 203
 - sublevel set- 137
 - zigzag- 108–109
- persistent homology 104–106
- phylogenetic tree 32
- Poincaré
 - Hopf theorem 48
 - duality 117–118, 139
 - polynomial 65
- point
 - set topology 238
 - cloud 28
 - critical- 136
- poset 241
- precosheaf 200
- preimage theorem 19
- presentation 240
- presheaf 190, 225
 - orientation- 191
- primes 238
- prism operator 85
- product
 - cap, \frown 132
 - cup, \smile 125
 - cartesian 13, 221
 - topology 239
 - wedge, \wedge 121, 124
- projective
 - plane 10
 - space 11
- pullback 222

- Q
- quaternions 163, 168
- quotient
 - group 241
 - space 16, 239

- R
- Radon
 - theorem 98
 - transform 54
- rank-nullity theorem 19
- reconfigurable system 39
- recurrence equation 182
- reduced homology 69
- regular cell complex 28
- regular value 18
- relation
 - algebraic 240
 - sensing 51
- relative
 - homology 70
 - Mayer-Vietoris sequence 89
 - sheaf cohomology 186
- repeller 17, 146
- residual 19
- restriction map 180
- retraction 4, 80, 218
- de Rham cohomology 124
- Riemannian manifold 123
- ring
 - algebraic 241
 - cohomology 124
- routing 186

- S
- \mathbb{S}^n 11
- SO_n 19, 68
- saddle 15
- sampling sheaf 196
- scissors equivalence 50
- second spectral moment 59
- section
 - of fiber bundle 172
 - of sheaf 181
 - of tangent bundle 14
- sectional category 173
- Seifert
 - conjecture 165
 - surface 163
- semiflow 165
- semigroup 241
- sensor
 - cover 92–94
 - relation 51
 - support 51
- set

- boundary of 239
- closed 238
- closure of 239
- compact 239
- excursion 59, 136
- exit 144
- interior of 239
- invariant 143
- open 238
- partially ordered 241
- residual 19
- simplicial 213
- shadow 29
- sheaf
 - ambiguity 196
 - capacity 233
 - cellular- 180–183, 224
 - cohomology
 - Čech 190
 - cellular 184
 - compactly supported 194
 - relative 186
 - topological 192
 - constant- 181, 192
 - constructible 197
 - flow 186–188
 - morphism 193
 - network coding 189
 - orientation- 183, 233
 - sampling- 196
 - skyscraper- 181
 - subordinate to cover 190
 - topological 225
- short exact sequence 86
- signal
 - of opportunity 20
 - processing 54, 141, 195
- simplex 26, 209
 - category 214
- simplicial
 - complex 26
 - homology 62–64
 - set 213
- singular homology 68
- sink 15
- skeleton 27
- skyscraper sheaf 181
- snake lemma 86
- social choice 170
- source 15
- space
 - base 171
 - configuration 12, 16
 - contractible 4
 - coordination 41
 - cotangent 112
 - covering 160
 - definable 49
 - Eilenberg-MacLane 169
 - Grassmannian 11
 - lens 161
 - manifold 10
 - stratified 23
 - tame 49
 - tangent 13
 - total 171
 - tree 32
- Sperner’s lemma 96
- sphere 10
- spike trains 32
- spline 201
- stability 220
- stable manifold 15
- stalk 181, 191
- state complex 39
- stochastic process 58
- Stokes’ theorem 123
- Stone-Tukey theorem 98
- strategy
 - complex 34
 - space 101
- stratified
 - Morse theory 141
 - space 23
- structure theorem 105
- subgroup 240
- sublevel set persistence 137
- subspace topology 239
- surface group 159
- surgery 137
- symplectic form 147
- T
 - \mathbb{T}^n 13
 - τ 99, 149
- tame 49
- tangent
 - bundle 14
 - bundle, unit 171
 - space 13

- target enumeration 51
TDOA 22
template 165
terminal 212
TOA 22
topological complexity 174
topology 4, 238
 basis of 238
 compact-open 239
 point-set 238
 product 239
 quotient 16, 239
 standard 238
 subspace 239
 weak 27
torus 10
total space 171
transfer map 97
transform, integral
 convolution 54
 Euler-Bessel 141
 Euler-Fourier 141
 Fourier-Sato 56
 Radon 54
transition graph 34
transversality 17–20
 theorem 19
travelling wave 145
tree 32
tree space 32
triangulation theorem 49, 140
type theory 176
- U
 \mathcal{UC}^n 16
unimodal category 153
unit tangent bundle 171
- universal coefficient theorem 116
universal cover 161
unknot 163
unstable manifold 15
- V
 VR_ϵ 28
valuation 57
van Kampen theorem 160
vector
 bundle 171
vector field 14
 discrete 149
 flow of 14
Verdier duality 132
Vietoris
 -Rips complex 28
 mapping theorem 194
von Neumann - Mullins formula 57
vorticity 123
- W
 W^s, W^u 15
weak topology 27
wedge
 product, \wedge 121, 124
 sum, of spaces 65
Whitehead theorem 169
Whitney embedding theorem 21
winding number 77, 124
witness complex 29
- Z
zero-section 20
zigzag
 cosheaf 202
 persistence 108–109