Statistics

- 1. Bernoulli trials
- 2. standard deviation, expected value, variance
- 3. normal distributions
 - (a) 68-95-99.7 rule for standard deviation
 - (b) z-scores
- 4. mean and median
- 5. Simpson's Paradox
- 6. polling
 - (a) standard deviation
 - (b) polling accuracy
 - (c) confidence intervals/margin of error
 - (d) simple random surveys

Game Theory

- 1. dominating strategies
- 2. Nash equilibria
- 3. mixed strategies
- 4. Nash's Theorem
- 5. evolutionarily stable strategies

Auctions

- 1. first-price, sealed-bid auctions
- 2. second-price, sealed-bid auctions
- 3. English auctions
- 4. Dutch auctions
- 5. Vickrey's Revenue Equivalence Theorem

Fair Division

- 1. equal division
- 2. proportional division
- 3. equal division of contested sums
- 4. cake cutting algorithms
- 5. method of sealed bids

Voting Theory

- 1. plurality, runoffs, instant runoffs, Borda method, and method of pairwise comparisons
- 2. Condorcet criterion, majority criterion, public enemy criterion, monotonicity criterion, independence of irrelevant alternatives
- 3. Arrow's Impossibility Theorem