

**EVEN ANSWERS TO HOMEWORK “TO FINISH BY
MARCH 31”**

Chapter 4.2:

6: $n - 2np$

8: $-\frac{8}{5}$

10: (a) 2 (b) 1

Chapter 4.3:

2: $\frac{67}{16}$

6: We have

$$\begin{aligned} E((X - Y)^2) &= E(X^2 + Y^2 - 2XY) \\ &= E(X^2) + E(Y^2) - 2E(XY) \text{ (by theorem 4.2.1)} \\ &= E(X^2) + E(Y^2) - 2E(X)E(Y) \text{ (since } X \text{ and } Y \text{ are independent)} \\ &= E(X^2) + E(Y^2) - 2E(X)E(X) \text{ (since } E(X) = E(Y)) \\ &= E(X^2) + E(Y^2) - 2(E(X))^2 \\ &= E(X^2) + E(Y^2) - (E(X))^2 - (E(X))^2 \\ &= E(X^2) - (E(X))^2 + E(Y^2) - (E(X))^2 \\ &= E(X^2) - (E(X))^2 + E(Y^2) - (E(Y))^2 \text{ (since } E(X) = E(Y)) \\ &= \text{Var}(X) + \text{Var}(Y). \end{aligned}$$