

## Math 371 Homework#4

Due on 2/25 at the beginning of Lecture

1. Let  $R: G \rightarrow \text{GL}(2, \mathbb{C})$  be a matrix representation of finite group. Prove that  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  can not appear in the image of  $R$ .
2. Let  $e_1 \cdots e_n$  be the standard basis of  $\mathbb{C}^n$ . Define the linear operation  $\rho$  of  $S_n$  on vector space  $\mathbb{C}^n$  by  $\sigma e_i = e_{\sigma(i)}$ . Prove that  $\rho$  is not irreducible and write  $\mathbb{C}^n$  as direct sum of two nontrivial invariant subspaces.
3. Let  $V$  be an irreducible representation of  $G$  and  $\dim V \geq 2$ . Prove that

$$\sum_{g \in G} gv = 0$$

for all  $v \in V$ .