# MATH360. ADVANCED CALCULUS 

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Homeworks

## 1. Due Sept 17

1. Simplify the expression:

$$
(A \backslash(A \cap B)) \cup(B \backslash(B \backslash A))
$$

(2pts)
2. Show that the following sets are countable:
a) The set $\mathbb{Z}$ of all integers. (3pts)
b) The set $\mathbb{Z}[x]$ of all polynomials in $x$ with integer coefficients. ( 6 pts )
3. How many different sets one can construct from 10 given subsets of a set $X$ using the operations $\cap, \cup$ and $^{-}(\bar{A}:=X \backslash A)$ ?
(E.g. from one set $A$ one can construct 4 sets: $A$ itself, $\bar{A}, \emptyset=A \cap \bar{A}$ and $X=A \cup \bar{A}) .(5 \mathrm{pts})$
4. Prove by induction:
a) $1^{3}+2^{3}+\cdots+n^{3}=(1+2+\cdots+n)^{2}$. $(2 \mathrm{pts})$
b) The last digit of $N^{5}$ is the same as the last digit of $N$. (2pts)
5. Which relations are transitive:
a) being relative, b) being aquaintance, c) being ancestor? (2pts)

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